- (ii) Is part of a general repurchase made on a pro rata basis pursuant to an offer approved by the OTS and made to all stockholders of the association or subsidiary holding company (except that the parent mutual holding company may be excluded from the repurchase with the OTS' approval);
- (iii) Is limited to the repurchase of qualifying shares of a director; or
- (iv) Is purchased in the open market by a tax-qualified or non-tax-qualified employee stock benefit plan of the savings association (or of a subsidiary holding company) in an amount reasonable and appropriate to fund such plan.
- (2) No mutual holding company may purchase shares of its subsidiary savings association or subsidiary holding company within one year after a stock issuance, except if the purchase complies with \$563b.3(g)(1) of this chapter. For purposes of this subsection, the reference in \$563b.3(g)(3) of this chapter to five percent refers to minority shareholders.
- (d) Restrictions on waiver of dividends. No mutual holding company may waive its right to receive any dividend declared by a subsidiary unless either:
- (1) No insider of the mutual holding company, associate of an insider, or tax-qualified or non-tax-qualified employee stock benefit plan of the mutual holding company holds any share of stock in the class of stock to which the waiver would apply; or
- (2) The mutual holding company provides the OTS with written notice of its intent to waive its right to receive dividends 30 days prior to the proposed date of payment of the dividend, and the OTS does not object. The OTS shall not object to a notice of intent to waive dividends if:
- (i) The waiver would not be detrimental to the safe and sound operation of the savings association; and
- (ii) The board of directors of the mutual holding company expressly determines that waiver of the dividend by the mutual holding company is consistent with the directors' fiduciary duties to the mutual members of such company. A dividend waiver notice shall include a copy of the resolution of the board of directors of the mutual holding company, in form and sub-

- stance satisfactory to the OTS, together with any supporting materials relied upon by the board, concluding that the proposed dividend waiver is consistent with the board's fiduciary duties to the mutual members of the mutual holding company.
- (3) The OTS will not consider waived dividends in determining an appropriate exchange ratio in the event of a full conversion to stock form.
- (e) Restrictions on issuance of stock to insiders. A subsidiary of a mutual holding company that is not a savings association or subsidiary holding company may issue stock to any insider, associate of an insider or tax-qualified or non-tax-qualified employee stock benefit plan of the mutual holding company or any subsidiary of the mutual holding company, provided that such persons or plans provide written notice to the OTS at least 30 days prior to the stock issuance. Subsidiary savings associations and subsidiary holding companies may issue stock to such persons only in accordance with §575.7.
- (f) Restrictions on indemnification. The provisions of §545.121 of this chapter shall apply to mutual holding companies in the same manner as if they were federal savings associations.
- (g) Restrictions on employment contracts. The provisions of §563.39 of this chapter and any policies of the OTS thereunder shall apply to mutual holding companies in the same manner as if they were savings associations.
- (h) Applicability of rules governing savings and loan holding companies. Except as expressly provided in this part, mutual holding companies shall be subject to the provisions of 12 U.S.C. 1467a and 3201 et seq. and parts 563e, 574, 583, and 584 of this chapter.

[58 FR 44114, Aug. 19, 1993, as amended at 60 FR 66720, Dec. 26, 1995; 63 FR 11365, Mar. 9, 1998; 65 FR 43091, July 12, 2000]

§ 575.12 Conversion or liquidation of mutual holding companies.

- (a) Conversion—(1) Generally. A mutual holding company may convert to the stock form in accordance with the rules and regulations set forth in part 563b of this chapter.
- (2) Exchange of savings association stock. Any stock issued pursuant to

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§575.7 by a subsidiary savings association or subsidiary holding company of a mutual holding company to persons other than the parent mutual holding company may be exchanged for the stock issued by the parent mutual holding company in connection with the conversion of the parent mutual holding company to stock form. The parent mutual holding company to stock form. The parent mutual holding company and the subsidiary holding company or savings association must demonstrate to the satisfaction of the OTS that the basis for the exchange is fair and reasonable.

- (b) Involuntary liquidation—(1) The OTS may file a petition with the federal bankruptcy courts requesting the liquidation of a mutual holding company pursuant to 12 U.S.C. 1467a(0)(9) and title 11, United States Code, upon the occurrence of any of the following events:
- (i) The default of the resulting association, any acquiree association, or any subsidiary savings association of the mutual holding company that was in the mutual form when acquired by the mutual holding company;
- (ii) The default of the parent mutual holding company or its subsidiary holding company; or
- (iii) Foreclosure on any pledge by the mutual holding company of subsidiary savings association stock or subsidiary holding company stock pursuant to §575.11(b).
- (2) Except as provided in paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the net proceeds of any liquidation of any mutual holding company shall be transferred to the members of the mutual holding company or the stock holders of the subsidiary holding company in accordance with the charter of the mutual holding company or subsidiary holding company.
- (3) If the FDIC incurs a loss as a result of the default of any savings association subsidiary of a mutual holding company and that mutual holding company is liquidated pursuant to paragraph (b)(1) of this section, the FDIC shall succeed to the membership interests of the depositors of such savings association in the mutual holding company, to the extent of the FDIC's loss.
- (c) Voluntary liquidation. The provisions of §546.4 of this chapter shall

apply to mutual holding companies in the same manner as if they were federal savings associations.

[58 FR 44114, Aug. 19, 1993, as amended at 63 FR 11366, Mar. 9, 1998]

§ 575.13 Procedural requirements.

- (a) Proxies and proxy statements—(1) Solicitation of proxies. The provisions of §§ 563b.5 and 563b.6 of this chapter (exclusive of §563b.6(c)(2)(iii), (d), and (e)) shall apply to all solicitations of proxies by any person in connection with any membership vote required under this part. All proxy materials utilized in connection with such solicitations shall be authorized for use by the OTS and shall be in the form and contain the information specified in §563b.5(d) of this chapter and Form PS, 12 CFR 563b.101, to the extent such information is relevant to the action that members are being asked to approve, with such additions, deletions, and other modifications as are necessary or appropriate under the disclosure standard set forth in §563b.5(g) of this chapter. Proxies and proxy statements must be filed in accordance with §563b.5(e) of this chapter and must be addressed to the Business Transactions Division, Chief Counsel's Office, Office of Thrift Supervision, at the address set forth in §516.40(b) of this chapter. For purposes of this paragraph (a)(1), the term conversion as it appears in the provisions of part 563b of this chapter cited above in this paragraph (a)(1) shall be deemed to refer to the reorganization or the stock issuance, as appropriate.
- (2) Additional proxy disclosure requirements. In addition to all disclosure required by Form PS, all proxies requesting accountholder approval of a mutual holding company reorganization shall address in detail:
- (i) The reasons for the reorganization, including the relative advantages and disadvantages of undertaking the transaction proposed instead of a standard conversion;
- (ii) Whether management believes the reorganization is in the best interests of the association and its accountholders and the basis of that belief: